

oDvmaomi h̄jcOÐOwktSpum; vlyāqmi t̄sur̄sm; uDvrlbmoma' t̄jrījzi h̄
avlv̄mcsuf
pef̄pefa t̄;*

pmwrf̄t uDf̄

ppmwrf̄onf̄ vīf̄, l̄b̄p̄lv̄N oDvmaomi h̄jcOÐOwktSpum; vlyāqmi t̄sur̄sm; uD
jz̄p̄y:apaom pum̄c̄f̄r̄sm; uDvrlbmomaA' t̄jrījzi h̄avlv̄mwif̄yx̄m̄aom pmwrf̄
jz̄p̄ygonf̄ t̄cef̄(1)w̄f̄ vīf̄, l̄b̄p̄lv̄N b̄OES̄p̄may? t̄cef̄(2)w̄f̄ oDvmaomi h̄jcOÐ
Owkt̄uDf̄? t̄cef̄(3)w̄f̄ vrlbmomaA' [̄bnf̄ pum; vlyāqmi t̄sur̄f̄ jz̄p̄y:aponh
pum̄c̄f̄ t̄rd̄t̄pm̄ [̄l̄ī c̄f̄m̄; um avlv̄mwif̄yx̄m̄ygonf̄ x̄lb̄lv̄m̄jcīf̄jzi h̄ w̄lg
on̄lv̄wef̄pm̄; w̄N vrlb̄Ouloj̄rīĒl̄fn̄jz̄p̄ygonf̄

aon̄t̄sūh̄Og [̄ n̄/ / vrlbmomaA' ? jz̄p̄&ypum̄c̄f̄? t̄rit̄usīp̄um̄c̄f̄?
qub̄Ḡ f̄jypum̄c̄f̄? aqmīv̄t̄suf̄ypum̄c̄f̄

ed̄gef̄

Ow̄k̄onf̄ Zmw̄lv̄rf̄? Zmw̄āqmī? umva' oaemut̄Ē t̄jyef̄t̄v̄Ēaj̄mpum̄ponh
t̄*Ēȳlv̄j̄zi h̄z̄p̄n̄f̄wn̄āqmū&ygonf̄ x̄lb̄lv̄m̄jcīf̄wn̄āqmū&mw̄f̄ 'd̄avmūv̄lv̄
\\ uD? Elw̄? ES̄v̄t̄rit̄&mul̄lv̄yī zel̄v̄dȳlv̄zn̄x̄m̄aom Zmw̄āqmīlv̄N t̄cef̄ū@
on̄ft̄a&;ygygonf̄ Zmw̄āqmīlv̄N j̄ȳk̄aj̄ym̄q̄l̄ c̄p̄m̄aw̄f̄aw̄m̄rit̄&ȳlv̄lv̄l̄l̄ playgīf̄
c̄sl̄v̄qub̄x̄m̄jcīf̄jzi h̄Zmw̄lv̄rf̄w̄p̄c̄jz̄p̄vm̄oub̄l̄ Zmw̄āqmīlv̄N aj̄ympum̄r̄sm; jz̄p̄&ȳf̄r̄sm;
jzīlv̄n̄f̄ Ow̄k̄OÐw̄n̄t̄sūlv̄lv̄zn̄&ygonf̄ ppmwrf̄onf̄ vīf̄, l̄b̄p̄lv̄N [̄oDv̄m
aomi h̄jcOÐ) Ow̄k̄ūD Zmw̄āqmīlv̄N pum̄c̄f̄r̄sm; jzi h̄avlv̄mwif̄y x̄m̄ygonf̄ x̄lb̄lv̄m̄
wif̄y&mw̄f̄ pum; vlyāqmi t̄sur̄f̄ t̄rd̄t̄ jz̄p̄y:aponf̄ pum̄c̄f̄r̄sm; jz̄p̄aom jz̄p̄&ypum̄
c̄f̄r̄sm? t̄rit̄usīq̄l̄&mpum̄c̄f̄r̄sm? qub̄Ḡ f̄jy pum̄c̄f̄r̄sm? aqmīv̄t̄supum̄c̄f̄
r̄sm [̄l̄ī (4)rd̄c̄j̄ȳum avlv̄mwif̄ygygnf̄

1/ vīf̄, l̄b̄p̄lv̄N b̄OES̄p̄may

pm̄a&;q̄&mv̄if̄, l̄b̄p̄lv̄N {̄n̄Ow̄lv̄l̄fa' oDv̄? an̄mīlv̄f̄N̄lv̄w̄f̄ t̄z̄Ōz̄lv̄?
tr̄da' :ES̄f̄Ōw̄lv̄S 1279c̄Ēp̄? aw̄n̄b̄vīf̄vj̄yn̄h̄us̄f̄ (9)&ūlv̄w̄f̄ z̄h̄j̄rīc̄bn̄f̄ tr̄n̄&īf̄
r̄h̄ Ōd̄at; arm̄ijz̄p̄bn̄f̄ ar̄c̄s̄īf̄iga, mūlteuf̄ p̄w̄lv̄aj̄rm̄ujz̄p̄bn̄f̄ an̄mīlv̄f̄N̄
t̄p̄&t̄x̄ūlv̄f̄aus̄nīf̄w̄f̄ t̄|r̄wef̄t̄x̄dyn̄mōīl̄um̄c̄bn̄f̄ p̄p̄r̄jz̄p̄f̄ūarm̄lv̄N̄N̄S
x̄lv̄āOaom [̄Jac̄gīf̄aqmī) owīf̄pm̄w̄f̄ e, b̄wīf̄ax̄mūft̄jz̄p̄f̄ aqmīv̄t̄c̄bn̄f̄ 1947
c̄Ēp̄f̄w̄f̄ [̄l̄bn̄Ow̄]ES̄h̄]Arm̄ac̄w̄) owīf̄pm̄w̄f̄ e, f̄ow̄īf̄ax̄mūft̄jz̄p̄f̄ aqmīv̄t̄c̄bn̄f̄
1949c̄Ēp̄f̄w̄f̄ t̄v̄lv̄br̄m̄; owīf̄ax̄mūlv̄ȳ&r̄m̄S [̄vīf̄, l̄b̄wīf̄pm̄) w̄f̄ [̄arm̄īb̄p̄lv̄N̄)

* a' gūlv̄m̄ ux̄lu? j̄ref̄mp̄k̄ne? r̄Ēāv̄; w̄ūīōlv̄f̄

trnjzihpwif&om&mrS]vif, lebpiv6}} uavmitrnf, cbonf xhemuf]vif, lef *sre,]]jynhawmfop*sre,]]vixk*sre,]] ?]]xamihsre, }]]raomuf*sre, } wlv6f t, fDvmtzDiftjzpf aqmiV&ucbonf q&mvif, lebpiv6N yxrqHyE}Owkv6f6n BuKedep(vif, lef*sre, 1950)jzpbnf yxrqHyVhcsi}Owkv6f6n 1952cE}E Diibmvw6f a&miEdDpmayrSxlv6aom]wNyH&avulr, y}} jzpbnf 1950jynE}E pma&q&mt oi} E}ywlvrnmayNyH&yv6f Owkv6f6n]wNus%}} OwjziR%}bonf ur6n d}c}rfa& u&f&uf (jrefmE}H&H)rSjykv6yhaompay NyH&yv6f6vnf qR%}bonf

]xH&f-jrefmR&xm,vrfuH& haw6acrwyfsvlvrf}} pmtlyfultyeE}H&H]]rDeD owif pmwlu}} rSyebmonjzih yE}yxlva0cbonf 1957-58cE}sv6f jyn&xmi}jrefmE}H&H pma&q&m tvlyftr&aqmiftjzpf wnDefxrf&aqmicbonf 1962cE}E]]o}lvmaomi&ajcO}D}} vHcsi}Ow}jzih tE}ynmpmayqH&om OwV&shqR%}E}yD 1968 cE}sv6f]]xH&f -jrefmR&xm,vrfuH& haw6acrwyfsvlvrf}} pmtlyjzih tR&ompmayqR pmya' om 'kvD qulH&E}bonf 1971cE}E Mb*kwlvw6f tR&ompmayqulH&]]'rO}lvmo}}vHcsi}OwV&shziR%}bonf]]'rO}lvmo}} OwkuH&om pO}u q&mbuD\ touf6n 54E}sv6n/ q&mbuD vif, lef opiv6bonf 1925 cE}E 1986 cE}Eft xdvHcsi}pmtlyf 66 tlyh&omcbonf q&mbuDonf touf 76 E}ft % (21.8.1993)&u&eVw6fuG& v&E}bonf

2/ o}lvmaomi&ajcO}D}Owkt usOf

vif, lebpiv6N o}lvmaomi&ajcO}D}Ow6n 1962 cE}sv6f tE}ynmpmayqH&om Owk V&shqR%}E}hom jrefmOwV&shlvpyR&jzpbnf 2015? {NyRw6f 'kvD tBu}yE}y} xlva0 cbonf tcefaygi (20)yG&bonf o}lvmaomi&ajcO}D}Ow6n anmi lwefH&E, f pauit&huH& aemucjyH&om xm&aom OwkvpyR&jzpbnf pauit&huH&om uL}nE}H&H reeft&fiv6n wH&gvlyf&ejzih touf&R&uorsmjzphaonvnf tublvftvlyfS %}x&ucsiL}onf orDE}sa, mu&NyD reeft&fiv6f wwd uH& Def&aqmic&E}u o&a, mu&nav; ar&O}vif& aonvnf orDrefuav;om ar&Z}c}bonf reeft&fiv6n acsv6bnH& P&H&umih vuf wpzu&houm rsu}uG& b6n&c}bzihorBu}j&ifulH&t&uH&E}bonf

uL}nE}bonf r&om p&om Ow&ea&tw&uf ig%}ha&aonvnf or&jzpbj&ifulH& tublvftvlyfsm&uH& r&H&f&u&ay/ jr&ibonulL}n&H& ig%}h&on&uH&E}ar&om yL}obu}om, pey6h&v&E}sh&av&uH&E}bonf pey6bonf jr&ifulH&E}pa&q&om pum&rs&mrS jr&ifulpey6ulH& "m&E}sv&E}bonf %}hojy&ef& av&uH&pmi&epOf pey6N&nDr&uf& z&E}if av&E}sh av&uH&E}lum %}hojy&E}bonf z&E}iN&rb&sm&r6n uH&form? , morm&rs& jzpl&onf jr&ibonpey6ulH& "m&E}sv&E}bonvnf aon& %}sb&n&f&ob&jzih&wp&a, mu&f x&homuy6n&E}bonf pey6ft&avmi&ulH& aon&lv6b6n& %}h&om z&E}i&E}sv&E}f&hw&uH&E}bonf jr&ibon&z&E}iftay: ar&wa&hu}onvnf tajzray&E}H&ay/ jr&ivil&h&om p&kt w&uf pey6N& r&rb&sm&r6n ausZ&f&sm&jzpv&monf pey6f&rc&ia': az&n&j&lonf jr&ifulpey6E}sh& o&ab&mv&lonf pey6bonf P&mulH& Arm&q&n&E}sv&E}ly&E}v&monf pey6lv&h&om p&kt jr&ift&aruH& aq&u&ay;&ef aq&q&mac&ay;um aq&z&H&g&ct&uleft&us&E}bonf jr&ibonf pey6ulH&vnf

r&upuEII? cpbzKciU/vn? rp&ypEIIjzplum taw&rs&ES&sr&on/ zKciU jr&f
uII tajzawmi&aePof p&fy&h vl, K&euIvUumvom,wpplu &erbnf p&fy&h&muIvnmIyD
jr&ifuIIKci&avES&xnIvUuyES&hedI&cs&yxmonf

3/ vrbmomaA' ¹ [bnf

vrbmomaA' [bnf&n bompum&ES&h vltz&tpn&f&tlum&½& tjeftv&f
qub&f rlyp&h tm&vUu&vIvmaom bmomaA' tuII&f&tcuIwpc&jzpb&nf [k&f&q&k&m
onf vrbmomaA' r&v&qu&pmt&ly&v&f-

IIv&v&f&v&f&sonf u&ym&onh v&rt&aj&tae tr&rs&w&f bompum&uII
u&ym&p&rt&ol&ly&v&su&f&bnf bmomaA' \ tuII&f&tcuIwpc&jzpb&om v&rl
bmomaA' onf x&lb&ombompum&ES&h vltz&tpn&f&tlum&½& tjeftv&f
qub&f rIu&v&v&maomy&n&jzpb&nf}}³

[k&f&q&k&m,ygonf

vltz&tpn&f&tw&f&ü bompum&\ u&ym&aom v&ly&efa&qmi&v&mr&ES&h to&ly&ly&h
tr&rs&uII vrbmomaA' u&av&v&monf w&pen&f&tm&j&zi&h vrbmomaA' onf vltz&tpn&f&w&f
to&ly&ly&v&u&f&om bompum&w&pc&K to&f&u&f&tr&rs&uII av&v&j&ci&f
jzpb&nf vrbmomaA' w&f bompum&\ v&rh&;q&ll&mt&ol&rs&uII av&v&monf r&n&bl
urn&bl&rn&bn&n&½& ts&uj&zi&h bompum&uII to&ly&ly&on&f&u&f&pp&onf

x&lb&ombompum&rs&\ to&ly&ly&uII av&v&n&&mw&f v&rt&a&qmu&ft&tl&u bmomaA'
ta&qmu&ft&tl&y: tu&f&ou&h&mu&f&v&v&h bmomaA' ta&qmu&ft&tl&v&n&f v&rl
ta&qmu&ft&tl&y: tu&f&ou&h&mu&f&v&v&h&u&mi&f aw&onf⁴

IIbompum&to&ly&ly&onf obn&ot&av&su&f ay&:ay&gu&v&monh taj&tae
rs&w&f y&lb&P&ef&tr&rs&j&zi&h jzpb&:v&monf aj&ym&q&bl&w&ph, mu&Iv&n&f&u
aj&ym&q&ly&tr&rs&j&zi&h&j&ym&EII bu&bl&pum&ta&j&tae tr&rs&w&f&v&n&f aj&ym&q&ly&h
tr&rs&u&ym&EII bnf x&lb&aj&ym&q&ly&tr&rs&uII pum&ce&f [k&:ygonf}⁵
IIbompum&ES&h vltz&tpn&f&½& t&qu&ft&py&u&v&v&n&&mw&f vrbmomaA'
½&x&mi&rs& pum&tj&y&kt&r&v&rt&w&f&t&qy&rm&Pu&h cs&f&v&u&v&v&v&monf
x&lb&ts&f&v&u&v&v&n&&mw&f bmomaA' q&ll&& z&pn&f&rs&ES&h v&rl, O&f&u&sr&l
q&ll&&z&pn&f&rs&tw&f tw&ktj&eft&u&f&ou&h&mu&f&rs& tay&:w&f&v&n&f
a&umi&f? bompum&av&v&mr&bn&f&w&pf o&D&wp&j&cm&x&D&wn&f [k&v&f vltz&tpn&f

¹ Sociolinguistics
² Crystal, 2000, 353.
³ a&t&mi&j&ri&D&P&? a' gu&Iv&n&f 2015? 155/
⁴ a&t&mi&j&ri&D&P&? a' gu&Iv&n&f 2010? 166/
⁵ a&t&mi&j&ri&D&P&? a' gu&Iv&n&f 2015? 104/

tpn[ESh Obausrw\ t p\vt yll fwpck jzpbni[homt csuay:w6f vnfaumi; tajcclbni

vrbmomaA' w6f bmompum; [bqmü tajypum;omv6f vltm;v\Nlumr6n qubG f jylE\ hom rlvum;cjzpbni/ tajypum;oni tajctae tcæftcgulw\lyd ajymq\qubG E\ jci;jzpbni/ tajypum;oni Elw\ajymq\jci;jzpbnaMumi hpum;cæf [bqmü bni/ Elw\ajymq\hom pum;rs;oni pum;cæf yijzpbni/ vrbmomaA' w6f pum; [hom a0g[n&oni tvæeubærbon/ pum;taMumi;ul aumi; pthoææf vlt ybni/ vrbmomaA' w6f pum;onbompum;ESHouq\ hom ylbPæftm;v\ul qlw\bni²]pum;\t"y\h, r6n teuft"y\h, v\om Elw\rub\ijym qtsufzpbni/]cæf}}\t"y\h, r6n pum;ul&w&u&mw6f o\æaompv\jzpbni/ x\hMumi;] pum;cæf }q\bnr6n Elw\ajymq\ teuft"y\h, v\om pum;v\rs;u\lac:jci;jzpbni³

vrbmomaA' tjrii[bqmü bompum;ESH vltz0tpn;t w6f tjyftv6f qubG flul avlvnjci; \yefw\l bni bompum;taqmuft t\ul aumi; pthem;vni E\æfzpbni/ tjyftv6ftmjzi h vltz0tpn; taqmuft t\ulvni o\æ\ r6njzplygon⁴

ppmwr6ni vi; , æbplv6\ o\lvmaomi; jc0p0w\k\m vlttaqmuft t\ tw6f;v\ pum;vlyaqmi;tsurs;u\ avlvmxmygon/ x\lv\lvn&mü pum;vlyf aqmi;tsuft r6rd\uljzpbay:aponpum;cæf;rs;u\lavlvmwifjxmygon/

3? 1/ pum;vlyaqmi;tsu⁵ [bni

pum;vlyaqmi;tsubni pum;ajymq\p0lv6f bmoMA' q\l&m vly\æ;rlujy\k\hom vrb&;o\ [lvf y\k\lv&æ;n\; tsuESHvua\w0teuft"y\h, bqmü tus\ouh&mufrlwESHouq\l bni⁶

pum;vlyaqmi;tsubni wp0p\p\pum;cæfouubu\l &n\æ;jci;f[r\w\ay/ ajymoESHemolw\l tjy\trqupyr\ v\ pum;cæf;rs;\ tus\ouh&mufrs;u\l&n\æ; onh qubG frq\l&mvlyaqmi;tsu\vp&yjzpbni/ pum;ajymcælv6f ajymolu&n\æ; v\bnh &n\; tsuESH emaxmi;btay: jzpxæfaponft us\ouh&mufrs;u\l plprf azm\lvjci;jzpbni⁷

v\w\l bni pmaomujci;? a&c\æoepijci;? o\;vmvly\æ;jci;f pon\æy\l fqmü vlyaqmi;tsurs;u\l æp0N\jajrmu\æpov\l bompum;u\l to\jy\zwbef\y\ N\jajrmu\æp

¹ a tmi jri 00? a' gu\vm? 2015? 20/
² -, if-? 25/
³ c&baqmi;frefmt b\me? 2013/
⁴ a tmi jri 00? a' gu\vm? 2003? 16/
⁵ Speech act
⁶ a tmi jri 00? a' gu\vm? 2015? 158/
⁷ -, if- /

aom vlyhqmitsursnvnf rsnphvbnf bompumpomni tvlyfElwfxuRef oabm
 whDjyKlye? appyhNlumi fvrif&e? cDut;axmyenjy&epomh vlyhqmitsuft rDrsuul
 jyKlyEibnf pumvlyhqmitsursnenfwl vlvhlep0hqmiv&uabom tjktrrsnyif
 jzpbnf¹ pumvlyhqmitsulwvif ajymqlyNlyhqmitsuesh ouh&murvlyhqmitsuesf
 rdyg0ibnf ajymqlyNlyhqmitsubnf bompumpwpcwvif tot rsvjlxmonho 'g
 qll&mpumc&f rsnul xlvvlybonylyhqmitsujzpbnf ouh&murvlyhqmifcubnf
 qubG h&;qll&m &nrf&csulul ayguhjrmutap&ef Bullyrfsuesibubqllbnf pum
 vlyhqmitsuan0oorfn bompumpul jzphay:aeonftajctae? tcaftcgtvlu
 tohlyEiljci fyi jzpbnf²

pumvlyhqmitsulwvlyvif ajymoNpumc&f? Ogu? ajymhijmenfonfta&;
 ygonf ajymbonf ajymhijmenfwp&yul &n/f; tsuft rDrtwul tohlyEibvul
 &n/f; tsulwvlyftwul ajymhijmenftrDrsuul tohlyEibnf pumc&fwp&yul
 rnbnh vlyhqmitsuftwul ajymhijmenful rnbolt tohlyloni qllomtcsurfn ajym
 oltwul v&epnt a&;Bubonf³

pumvlyhqmitsursnul qefpp&mwvif pumc&f rsnul ajymoN&n/f; tsulul
 vrifnebnh vlyhqmitsuftjzpf 1/3ribnf pumc&fwlsonf ajymoN&n/f; tsulul
 aznhqmibaom vlyhqmitsursnjzpbnf

pumvlyhqmitsursnul qefpp&znfxlvjci foni vlvN bompumpul rnbol
 tohlylonulhau mi fphemvnb&Eil &ef jzphayonf⁴

xllNlumi h pumvlyhqmitsursnul avlvn&mwvif ajymoN&n/f; tsulul
 vrifnebnh vlyhqmitsujzphNlumi f jrefnvlre, fy, lvvif jrefmwN bompumpul
 rnubol tohlylonulhemvnb&Eil pEil hNlumi f aw&ygonf

pumvlyhqmitsursnul avlvn&mwvif aep0hijmpum;rsnrSavlvnEil bubllp may
 ta&;tomw&fygaom pumc&f rsnrsvnf avlvnEilbnf ppmwrfwvif viif, lebpv&f
 \odvmaomi hjc0p Owkv&fygaom Zmwahqmifrsn\ pumc&f rsnr pum vlyhqmitsuf
 rsnul-

- (1)
- jzph&y pumc&f rsn⁵ (2)
- trlt usilqll&mpumc&f rsn⁶ (3)
- qubG f jypumc&f rsn¹ (4)
- aqmi v&ufcuf jypumc&f rsn²

¹ a tmi jri 0p? a' guivn? 2015? 154/
² -, if-?159/
³ -, if-?168/
⁴ -, if-?171/
⁵ connotative utterances
⁶ ethical utterances
¹ phatic utterances
² per formative utterances

oDvWLUor smjzphmumi f aznfyaeonjzp&yfpum;c&fsmjzplygonf

oDvmaomi hjc0D 0wkt cef(4)w&f -

]]ul... vplyDofh;NunluqhvmeY wltm;vH vplyDofh;Nunhawnh rav; [m aomi h&pyr, f&iDvivef;vefeYaoaewmaw&awmyLu]]

]]av&wntawD wmayduD? ylu&hvSkU i;g;qlvmawntvp&uami lvpH&awmi f raw& awntu;u? clvbwivmullu ylu&vtsivbwivmyreef&,]]

[hom txuygpum;c&fsm;onf ulu&ntu rav;aoqlyjzp&yul reef&t&ftm; ajymyaom jzp&yfpum;c&fsmjzplygonf tublvftvlyESH toufar&OrfaLumi f;yf&onh tjyifyluzw&orm? ylu&bc&hsm; 1/2Lumi f vrb0jzp&yfwp&c&h; jzpfaw&ygonf

oDvmaomi hjc0D0wK tcef(7)w&f pely&lu&f mjziclv&chomjzp&yul r&brsm;tm; ajym&ebi&roi hp0fpm;onft aw&fpum;c&f ulaw&onf jr&i&bnf pely&ftm;

]]oES pely&N; jzp&yul t bES ft arwLu& z&h jymuaumi f rnh&vm? ckt wll f jyl&eu aumi f rnh&vm? pely&hvESH ovlu&bc&h; jci f ull b, baw&S rod vlu&f jri vlu&Lu/ xlu&pö olv arolv bwlul z&h jymvlu&ygrS crsm;sm; p&v&homua&mulurnlu&v/nf jr&i&w&vlu&rbnf]]

[homtxuygpum;c&fonf pely&lu&jr&i&ful av&zic:wilyD cp&h&;q&mr&bnf jr&if onf pely&lu&t xiv&um "m&ES clv&chomjzp&yul r&brsm;tm;ajym&ebi&roi hp0fpm;onh jr&i&N taw&fpum;c&fjzplygonf

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trit usi lu&ll &m pum;c&fsm;onf p&v&babmxm; trit usi lu&ll &mulazn&ñ&ēonf yH&ft rit usi lu&llazn&ñ&ējyoubll tr&ESH tr&f; c&cmjyjcifrs&vnf jzpe&bnf ol&mv&f x&fpum;c&fsm; \ &n/& tsufsm;onf tr&ft r&f;u&ll&cmjyjcifxuf avmuw&v&bnh trl tusi lu&ll azn&ñ&ēfay;&efzpbnf¹ oDvmaomi hjc0D0wK tcef(5)w&f trit usi lu&ll &m pum;c&fsm;ul&v/nf aw&onf

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]]usy&f pum&jymvlu&v&ll rife&v&om;v& [lv&v&? rt&byge&lu&f? usy&e&y reef&w&bm wll&gz&avmi&ftvly&f tublv&rlu 'lv&pbu&f b0rv&v&b] aeci&hey&gap? usy&v&wbm;or&av;aw&lu&v&wnt 'it ublv&f&hw&Kl q&f&o&f

¹ at mi jri 0D? a' gu&v&w? 2015? 156/

² -, if-? 47/

csi b)? owLul/nf usylwltjzprst? usylwlbOrst ra&mu&atmif wwElif
oavmuBulpm, &raygr [kwblvmreef? [if.....usylajymvm [kwvm, }¹

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tublvft vlyzih wpOrfwptcg/azp&omuae&onh wllgonfsmw&f yLuf
jzwbrm? yLubclrm&evnf/znf xhMumifreeftfu ulshnyLutsofv&brd
jr&ifulyg ac:of&ejymonf ulshnbnf wllgonlvpa, mujzpaonlvnf rbarwan
jyndoljzbnf rrbmordrm,ull tublvftvlyful rvyapcsi&Mumifajymaom trl
tusilqll&mpumc&fjzpygonf xpumc&fsm, u ulshnlpv&abmxm, tritusi&h
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ajymaom tritusi qll&mpumc&fulaw&onf

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jyw? "m,wpfywf jzplwvltusi f m wlrsm/2r, f eilwLutar&cif
uwnfu jzplwvltusi f jr&i? 'galLumilvnf 'D&obaw&lvjcm
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umvomrsm, onif rlv&v&re&uav;wln ou&Eshywbuvmv&frul/4&qefi &upuf
ww&onlvnf /2h *Pbu&Esh /2ore&uav;wLul umu& apmi&h/2uivwvbnh trl
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pumc&fulaw&yggonf

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omwpa, mujzpr a/2 *E, ulef&aomif, kuiv&f tBu&fygif? t&cgaygif
rsm, v&f&E&D&E&f a, muivnfaw&u? qLuonlvllf tritusi&tmjzih
/2omaom z&ci&bnfoltm, tb, bl&om x&yg, ut; v&elul&ryl&chy³

[hom txulygpumc&fonif z&ciN tritusiul aznfyonjr&iN taw&gpumc&f
jzpygonf

3?1?3/ qub&g rjypumc&fsm;

qub&g rjy pumc&fsm, onif talLumif up&v&pyful aznfy&eftw&uf [kw&ay/ p
pumc&fsm, onif tjcmwpa, muful v&lv&mrjyonftrsv&vu&P&Esh qub&g rlvrf

¹ op&v&f(vif, k)? 2005? 47- 48/
² op&v&f(vif, k)? 2005? 169/
³ -, if-? 170/

amumi fuh yebv jci f rsm yijz pbnf qubc f jypum cef rsm onf upov pcc kull trcf
wu, fcd& mupb qubc f jymq bnh pum rsm r [kway/ qubc f rwpcc kull aqmi f&uf
E ll&ef ccf yf bnb abn jz pbnf qubc f rta jctae wp&y&yay:aygu&ef ta&ygonh
vly&aqmi f&uwp&yjz pbnf¹

o d v m a o m i h j c o p d w k w e f q u b c f j y p u m c e f r s m u l l a v l m a w o / & y g o n f o d v m
a o m i h j c o p d w k t c e f (4) w e f r e e f t t u j r & i u e h a o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f u l l a w & o n f

ll [h j r & i f . j r & i f [h j r & i j r & i f . . x p r f . . x p r f j r e f r e x } }²

[h o m t x u l y g p u m c e f o n f j r p b q y f s q q h h t o h t o h s n m u m & a o m a m u m i h r e e f t t u
j r & i u l l a c : e h a o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f j z p y g o n f

o d v m a o m i h j c o p d w k t c e f (4) w e f u l l o n l u r e e f t t u l l j y m a o m q u b c f r i
j y p u m c e f u l l a w & o n f

ll a [h r e e f ? b , b e r v l w [} }³

t x u l y g p u m c e f o n f u l l o n l u r f y g x y a y : a w & a o m r e e f t t u l l c : v l u h o m
q u b c f j y p u m c e f j z p y g o n f a o m i t h y : w e f & i d u v l v e f v e f e s h a o a e o n f [l
a o m o w i f a m u m i h u l l o n l u l p l & t p o v e s h u r f y g x y a y : w e f y h e p o f u l l o n l u r e e f
t t u l l a c : a o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f j z p y g o n f

o d v m a o m i h j c o p d w k t c e f (5) w e f u l l o n l u r o h e a o m j r & i u l l o d w u l w l u
a c : a o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f u l l a w & o n f

ll a [; j r & i f } }

ll 1/2 f } }⁴

ll c p a e o d } }⁵

t x u l y g p u m c e f o n f o d w u l w e s j r & i u l l t j y e f t v e h j y m a o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f r s m
j z p b n f u l l o n l u g 1/2 x u b o t & m i g & u h j m u b o n f t x d j y e f v m a o m a m u m i r e e f t t e s h
j r & i u l l 1/2 v , b q y b l x u b a r o n l u o n f x p o o d w u l w l a v o i f m o n f o d w u l w l u
u l l o n l u v l u l y g v l u h o m i g u l l y : & e f j r & i u l l c : v l u h o m q u b c f j y p u m c e f j z p f
o n f o d v m a o m i h j c o p d w k t c e f (6) w e f j r & i e s p e y e l w l t j y e f t v e h j y m a o m q u b c f r i
j y p u m c e f u l l a w & o n f

ll p e y e h e i y l u q i f r v l w m . . [k v l w m } }¹

ll a t ; y l u q i f r v l w y d e i f t b a r o h e w m v m [l u l w m i g e l v l u c l y g v m } }²

¹ t m i f r i d d a ' g u l w m ? 2 0 1 5 ? 1 5 7 /

² o p l v e (v i f , e) ? 2 0 0 5 ? 3 9 /

³ - , i f ? 4 2 /

⁴ - , i f - ? 5 4 /

⁵ - , i f - /

¹ o p l v e (v i f , e) ? 2 0 0 5 ? 5 8 /

² - , i f - /

atmi fo lvi fo lvaqmu lwn tsi nu on hwi gon lwi vrbou hlaw jri & ygon f

3? 1? 4/ aqmi l/utsufypum;c&f rsm;

aqmi l/utsufy pum;c&f rsm on f vwlvavmaqmi l/utsu bmr u tem* wlu yg
tu d ou h& mu h p E l l on pum;c&f jz p on f¹

o lv ma omi h j c O D w k t c e f (5) w e f r e e f t t u u l u s n l u h j y m a o m a q m i l / u t s u f
j y p u m ; c & f u l l a w & o n f

ll [kvf.. [kvf..? [kvfygw, u h r u l e r v n f ' l t w i l f p o l v u l x m y g w , ?
' l v p t g u a v ; r s u E s j r i n y d & i f a w m i f 1 / 2 p r p y p o n f a v ; a w a & m i f n y d t t f q l l f
u a v ; w n f , l v l u l e r p o l v u l x m w , ? j r & i f v n f t a & m i f t 0 , l w w b o r
r , ? u h l v n f c k v l u r q i f & a w m b l a y g h }²

t x u l y g p u m ; c & f o n f r e e f t t u u l u s n l u h j y m a o m a q m i l / u t s u f y p u m ; c & f j z p o n f
r e e f t t o n f w w d a j r m u f u h D e h a q m i l x m & o n f t c e l v e f o m a , m u h a v ; v l t s i c h
o n f a e p o l w l g v l y i e f v l y u l l a e & o n f t w e f a e m i b o b & m t w e f a l l u m u f 1 / 2 e o n f
w l l g v l y i e f r s 1 / 2 e f x e l u m t t f q l l f a v ; w p q l l w n f n f [k & n 1 / 2 ; l x m a l u m i f u l u s n l u
a j y m o n h a q m i l / u t s u f y p u m ; c & f j z p y g o n f

ll [kvfygw? v j y n l v u g h e b q l i f a w m h ' l t v l y r v l y b l O y l o b b l v i f a q m u f
w n l v m a u m i f y g w , h v / w l r s m o u h a w & n f w p h e l v p j c m l u d v m v , ?
j z p j z p h j r m u h j r m u f O y b f r a p m i t e l b t }³

t x u l y g p u m ; c & f o n f u l u s n l u r e e f t t u u l u s n l u h j y m a o m a q m i l / u t s u f y p u m ; c & f j z p o n f
r e e f t t o n f u l u s n l u t m u b l v b l v i f a q m u l w n & e f w l u l v e f a j y m l u m c l o n f u l u s n l u
u t v g l w u l v u t e h l u m i f a j y m o n h a q m i l / u t s u f y p u m ; c & f j z p o n f

ll u l l ... u l l o l v a q m u l w n t e h l u e h a w m l u u e h a w m l u }⁴

ll ' D # q i f & l u v e v h j r m u h & ; t w e f & w e m o l y g u l l w f t m o a 1 / 2 q n f u y f [h
e e f t t }⁵

ll b 0 t a l u m i f a l u m i h t c k l t o u a r g r l r a u m i f j z p & w m u l v n f a e m i f
o l b & m r , i r b u l u l u & a t m i f w w E l l b a v m u f o l v i f o l v a q m u l w n l u
u s n l }¹

¹ a t m i j r i D ? a ' g u l v m ? 2005? 157/
² o p l v e (v i f , e) ? 2005? 48/
³ - , i f - ? 1915? 1119/
⁴ o p l v e (v i f , e) ? 2005? 48/
⁵ , i f - ? 1915? 126/
¹ o p l v e (v i f , e) ? 2005? 1915/

u^hv^hn^mi pum^vly^hqmi^tsu^ron^f t["]ut^{ce}u[@]w^f y^gi^heon^ull aw^hly^gon^f

ed^h

ppmwr^fon^f ol^vmaomi^hajc^op^ow^lu^{ll} v^hrb^moma^A' t^jri^fz^{ih} av^hm^wi^fy^xm[;]
a^omp^mw^rf^jz^ply^gon^f v^hrb^moma^A' o^ab^mv[&]m^t& pum^vly^hqmi^tsu⁽⁴⁾r^ull t["]u^xmⁱ
av^hm^wi^fy^xm^yg^{on}f ol^vmaomi^hajc^op^ow^lon^f w^{ll}g^{on}h[&]v^{ly}b^mw^{ll} v^her^l
b^ou^{ll} a^em^ut^hly^h&^zl^xm^aom o^wk^vp^yk^jz^ply^gon^f v^uv^{ly}v^up^mi^gh^hp^m&^aom
w^{ll}g^{on}w^{ll} v^hit^aj^ta^et^ru^{ll} v^hrb^moma^A' h^ax^mi^hs av^hm^wi^fy^xm[&]m v^hl
b^moma^A' p^hv^oi^pm^or^st^wu^f w^pa^xmⁱh^vp^he[&]m^s t^ax^mu^ft^uly^k E^{ll}v^hh^rn^fl^k
, ll^un^fly^gon^f

usr^fu^{ll}p^m&ⁱf

j^re^fm^bom

r^haj^r? r^l (2015)/ o^wk^vh^hab^mv[&]m? o^wk^vh^ht^ww^{ly}rⁿt[']k^ut^h/ &e^le^le^l u^{ll}uⁿd^w&ⁿp^may/

j^re^fm^bom^zh^v (2013)/ c[&]h^aq^mi^jr^ef^mt^bh^e(w⁻u^th^h)/ &e^le^le^l j^re^fm^bom^zh^vp^xm^e/

o^ph^vh^vi^f, h^ef⁻/ (2009)/ "r^ho^lm^o(p⁻u^th^h)/ &e^le^le^l y^ef^ah^hyⁿp^mt^{ly}w^uf

o^ph^vh^vi^f, h^ef⁻/ (2015)/ ol^vmaomi^hajc^op^o([']k^ut^h)/ &e^le^le^l p^hv^ul^ct^hly^hly^uf at^mi^jrⁱh^v?

a[']g^ul^vm^l (2003)/ v^hrb^moma^A' r^hv^hq^ul &e^le^le^l yⁿm^we^hq^mi^{ly}h^hly^uf

at^mi^jrⁱh^v? a[']g^ul^vm^l (2005)/ v^hrb^moma^A' o^ab^mv[&]m^l &e^le^le^l yⁿm^we^hq^mi^{ly}h^hly^uf

at^mi^jrⁱh^v? a[']g^ul^vm^l (2010)/ b^mom^pum^oh^wo^el &e^le^le^l "D^hm^{ay}/

t^{*}h^vh^bom

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a^em^ut^hly^h

A branch of LINGUISTICS which studies all aspects of the relationship between LANGUAGE and society.